

# The Post-Carbon City CIRCLE (Centre for Innovation, Research Collaboration, Learning and Education)

A Living Lab for Post-Carbon Cities with a focus on Inner City Industrial Land Transitions

## THE PRESENT OPPORTUNITY

- Growing interest in Low-Carbon Cities
- The Paris Climate Talks
- Provincial and Federal Climate Change Policy Review
- Our Premier has said publicly that the Oil Sands is not our future

## The Challenge:

We need a more equitable economy that generates 80% less GHGs, reduces our EF by 80 %, creates jobs for the future

## The Vision:

Manchester District as a living lab that makes that possible

## WHY MANCHESTER?

- Proximity to City Centre
- Existing Transportation Infrastructure
- Low-value building stock at or near end of lifespan
- Underutilized (60-70% asphalt; FAR of less than 1)

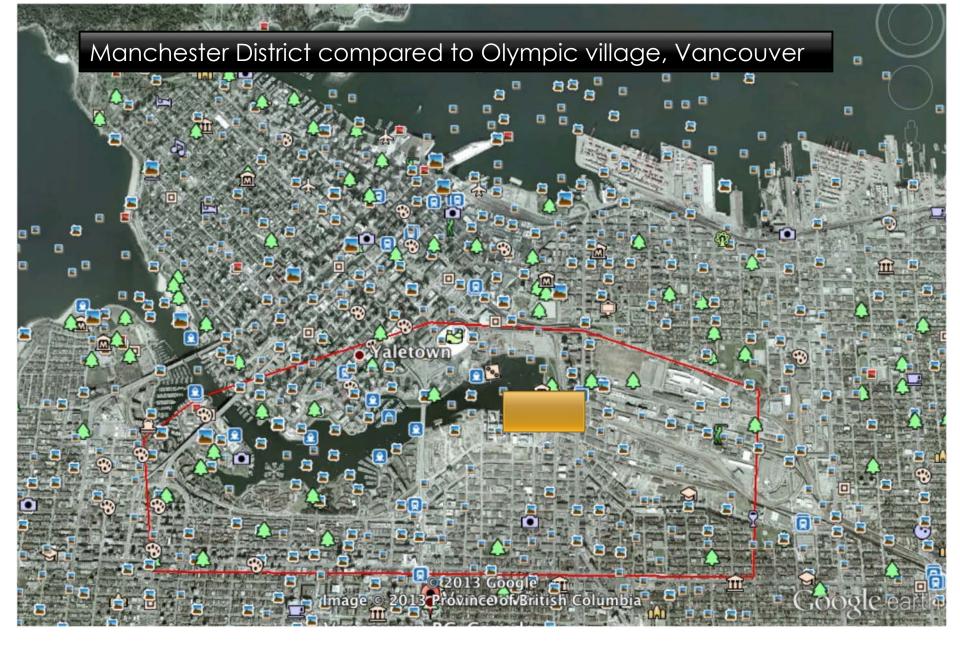
## **BUILDING FROM THE CALGARY CONTEXT**

- ImagineCalgary
- The Municipal Development Plan
- Where do we put 600,000 people?
- Ecological Footprint Initiative
- Low Carbon Economy Strategy
- Inner City Industrial Lands Strategy
- Need for Economic Diversification
- Calgary Eats
- Bicycle Strategy
- Pedestrian Strategy

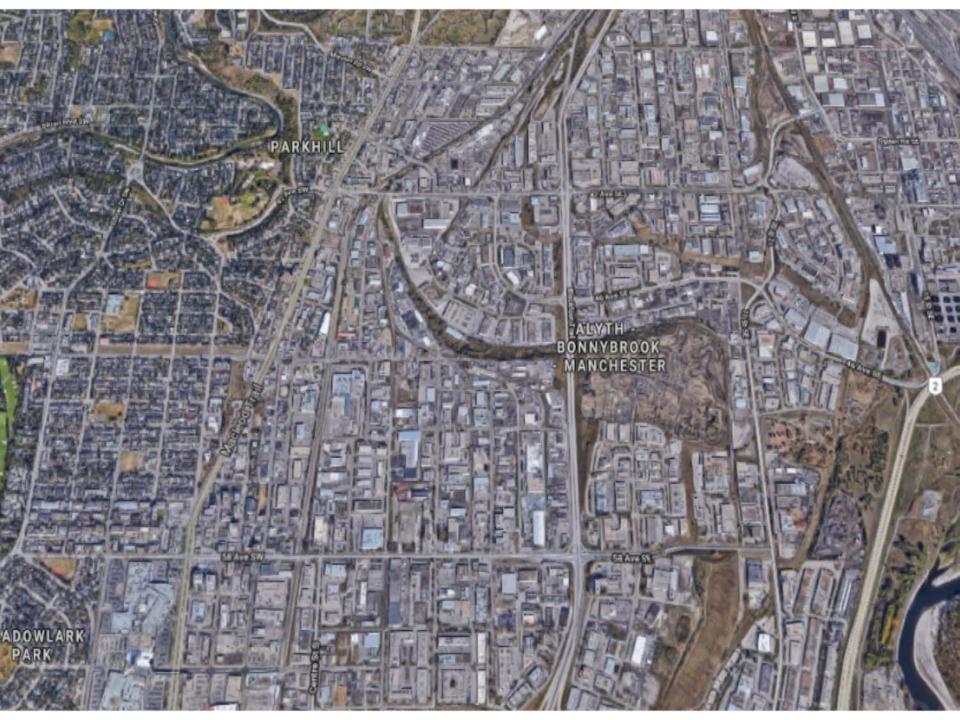
## WHERE WILL WE PUT 1.2 MILLION NEW CALGARIANS?





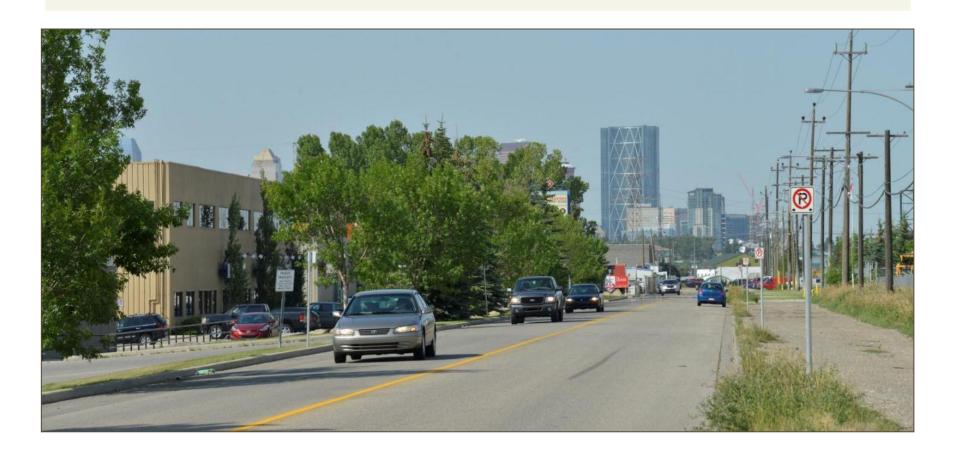


Source: Google Earth, May 8, 2013



## THE MANCHESTER DISTRICT

CALGARY, ALBERTA, CANADA



# **WIDE VEHICLE-ORIENTED STREETS**



# **HEAVY RAIL CONNECTIONS**

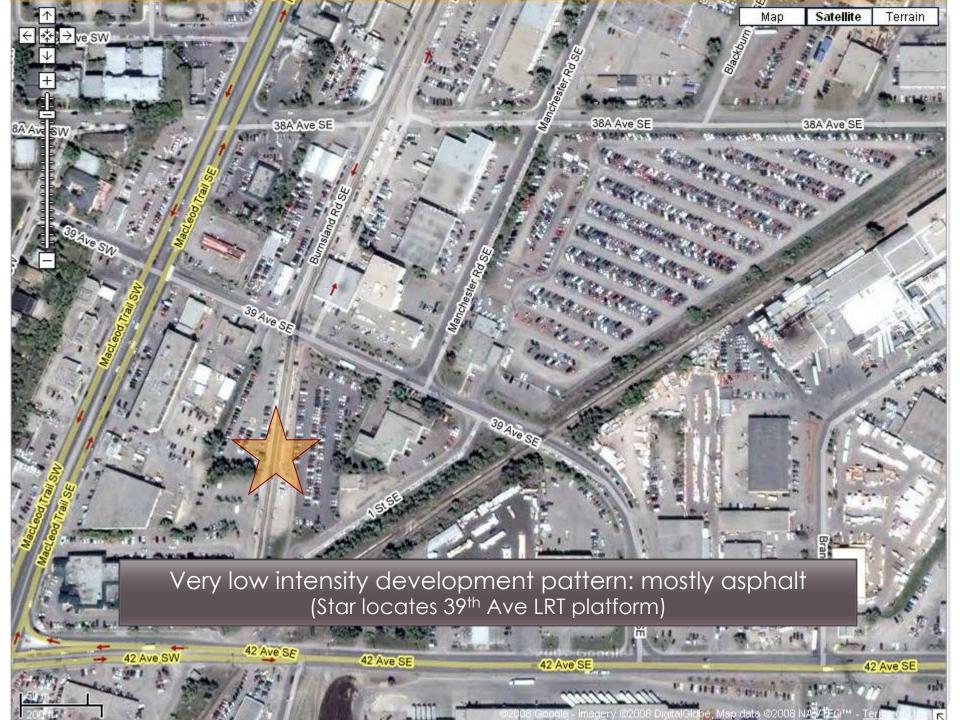


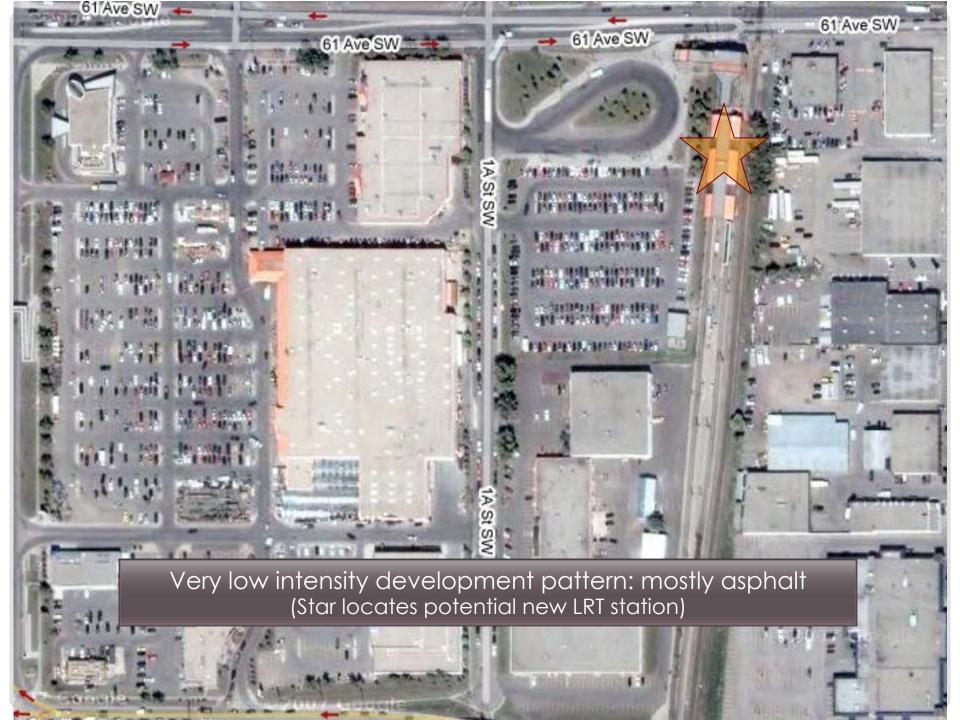
# OLD RESIDENTIAL BUILDING STOCK



# TWO EXISTING LRT STATIONS







## RESEARCH AND DESIGN STRATEGIES

- Industrial Ecology
- Post-Carbon City
- Sustainable City
- Circular City
- Back-Casting
- Scaling up of Precedents
- Investigate existing Innovations
- Just City Affordable Housing
- Mix commercial/retail/industrial AND residential (sustainable consumption, production and reproduction)

# DESIGN CONCEPT SOME METRICS

- 100,000 residents
- 30-40000 "industrial jobs"
- CO2 emissions 20% of 2015
- Ecological Footprint 20% of 2015
- Oil and Gas Reliance Index 10% (current ~ 35%)
- Net Zero Energy Net Zero Waste Net Zero Water
- Pedestrian First
   Auto-Optional
- Income Ratio equivalent to that of Scandinavia

Robert Birch - Feburary 29th, 2012



- Commercial
- Retail
- Office
- Restaurant
- High Density Residential
- Low Density Residential
- Industrial/Utilities
- Automotive
- Parkade
- Transit
- Recreation
- Parks
- Sidewalks
- Roads
- Surface Parking





## MANCHESTER DISTRICT Jo-



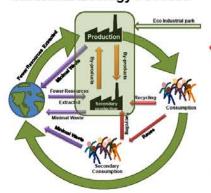


## **Driving Industrial Evolution**

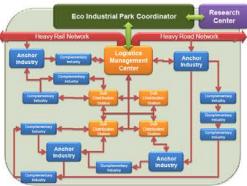
#### Industrial Ecology

- · Symbiotic Industrial System
- Enhancing Material Flows and better Resource Utilization.
- Minimal Waste Production.
- Promoting Sustainability.

#### **Industrial Ecology Process**



#### Manchester Eco-Industrial Park



#### Park Coordinator

- Finding new connections for cooperation.
- Enhancing the dialogue between shareholders.
- · Maintaining and managing services .
- · Supporting material and energy flows.
- Recruiting new companies
- Improving the environmental performance of the park and individual companies.
- · Maintaining an information system.
- Informing companies in the park.
- Linking companies and public organizations.
- · Developing marketing.
- · Provide and manage shared park services.

#### **Logistics Management**

- Centralized Logistics Management Center assisted by Sub Distribution Stations
- Inventory management, performance and productivity enhancement strategies.
- Specialized Multi-Modal Logistics Management.
- Fixed infrastructure, rail, motorized and human powered material exchanges.
- Facilitate better relationships between industrial firms
- Promote connectivity between internal and external industrial and commercial activities.
- Manage material and products inputs, outputs and transfers.
- Create ad-hoc high efficiency logistic solutions.

#### **Industrial Activities**

- Create employment sources and economic growth for the district.
- Cooperate with Eco Industrial Park Initiatives.
- Design products that can be incorporated into new processes after intended life cycle as technical nutrients.
- Develop new processes that incorporate industrial ecology principles.
- Utilize low pollution and risk materials in all manufacturing processes.
- Focus on production of local demanded products and services.
- Supply sufficient production to comply with the district's needs.

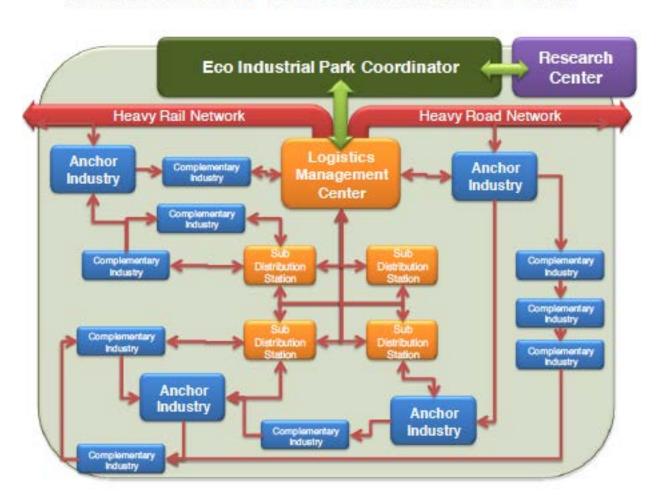


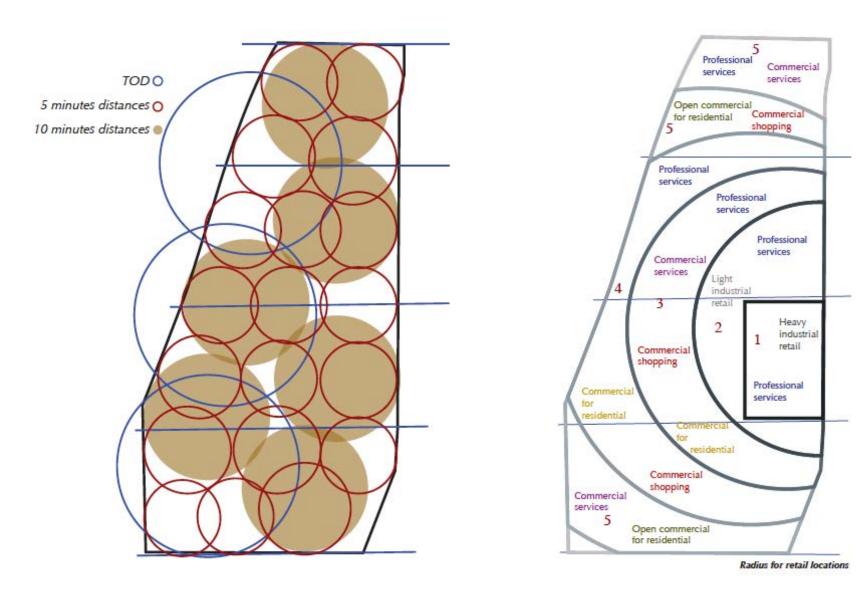
- Institute Project Leadership and Acquire Political Support.
- Creation of Coordination Agent,
   Logistics Management and
   Research Structures.
- Establishing Anchor Industries and Identify Existing and Potential Linkages.
- 4. Generate Symbiotic Linkages
  Between Anchors and
  Complementary Industries.
- 5. Accomplishment of Significant Industrial Symbiosis.

### Research and Development

- · Research Center
- Promote industrial innovation.
- · Incentive open source research.
- Create solutions for emerging challenges in the application of industrial ecology
- Develop new applications for low risk, higher ecological materials for existing industrial processes.
- Encourage multi firm cooperation and evolution of industrial activity in the district.

## **Manchester Eco-Industrial Park**





Spatial Strategy for Retail, Commercial and Industrial



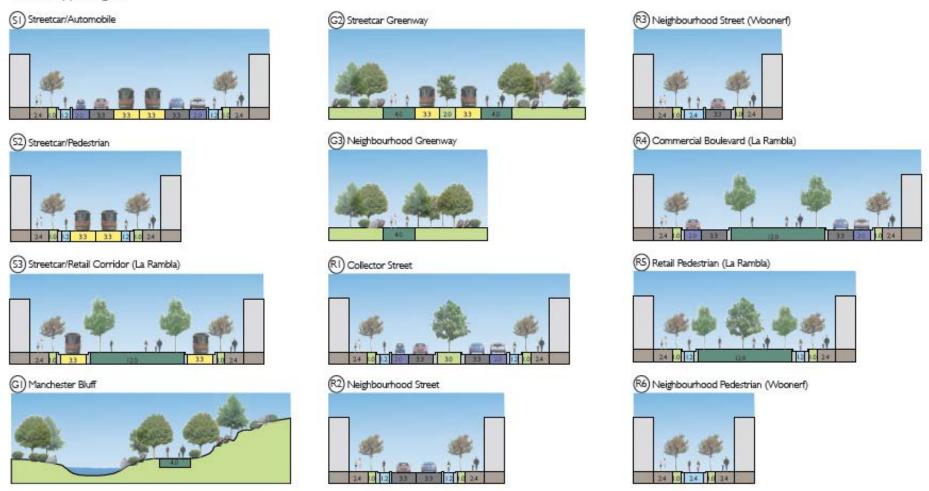






Low-Carbon Energy Solutions

## Street Typologies



**Enhanced Street Pallette** 

## **DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY: SCALE UP PRECEDENTS**

- Vancouverism
- Portland
- Malmo, Sweden
- Hammerby Sjostad, Stockholm
- Helsinki, Finland
- Freiburg, Germany
- Copenhagen, Denmark
- Blatchford, Edmonton

## Vancouver Community Land Trust





## Vancouver Community Land Trust Foundation

The Vancouver Community Land Trust Foundation was established in 2014 as a non-profit society to acquire, create and preserve affordable housing for future generations. The Land Trust is the lead organization for the project.

#### The Co-op Housing Federation of BC (CHF BC)

A co-operative association made up of member housing co-ops and related organizations in British Columbia. The Land Trust is a nonprofit organization established by CHF BC.

#### Sanford Housing Society

A non-profit organization providing quality supported housing to persons living with a mental illness and / or an addiction.

## **Tikva Housing Society**

A non-profit organization that works to provide safe, affordable housing primarily for working-age Jewish low-income adults and families.

### Terra Special Projects Ltd.

A development management firm that works with organizations seeking to provide housing and associated services to low- and middleincome households.

#### **Vancity Credit Union**

A credit union that has as one of its primary objectives, to increase its impact lending by focusing on affordable housing and social purpose real estate.

#### Fraserview Co-op

A new co-operative, Fraserview Co-op, was later created to operate coop units as part of the project.

#### Other professional partners

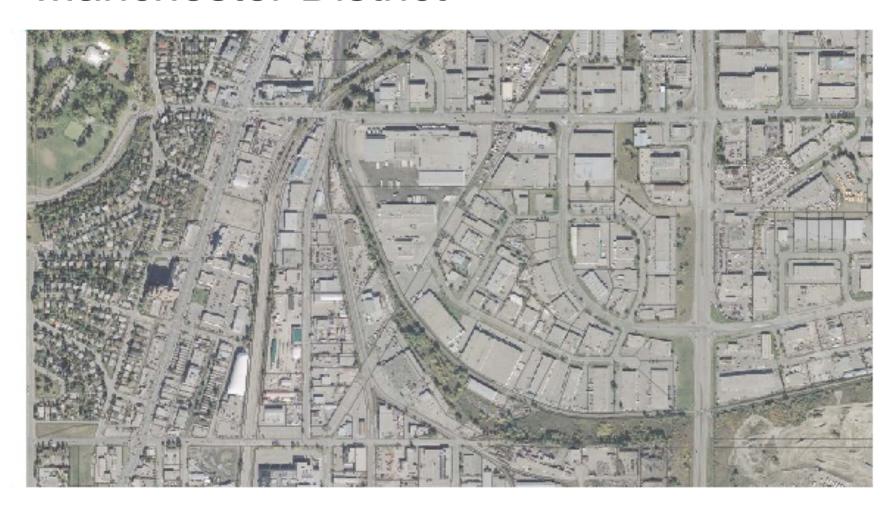
Other partners included COHO Management Services, DYS Architects, Performance Construction and Colliers International.



Vancity



# Manchester District



# **LONDON**



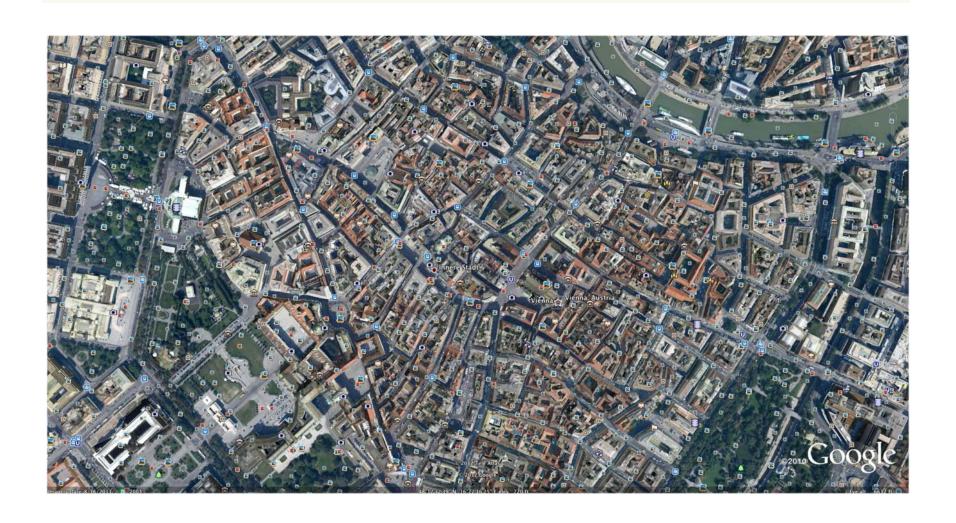
# **PARIS**



# **VENICE**



# **VIENNA**



# **LISBON**



# **MADRID**



# **ROME**



# **FRANKFURT**



# **BERLIN**



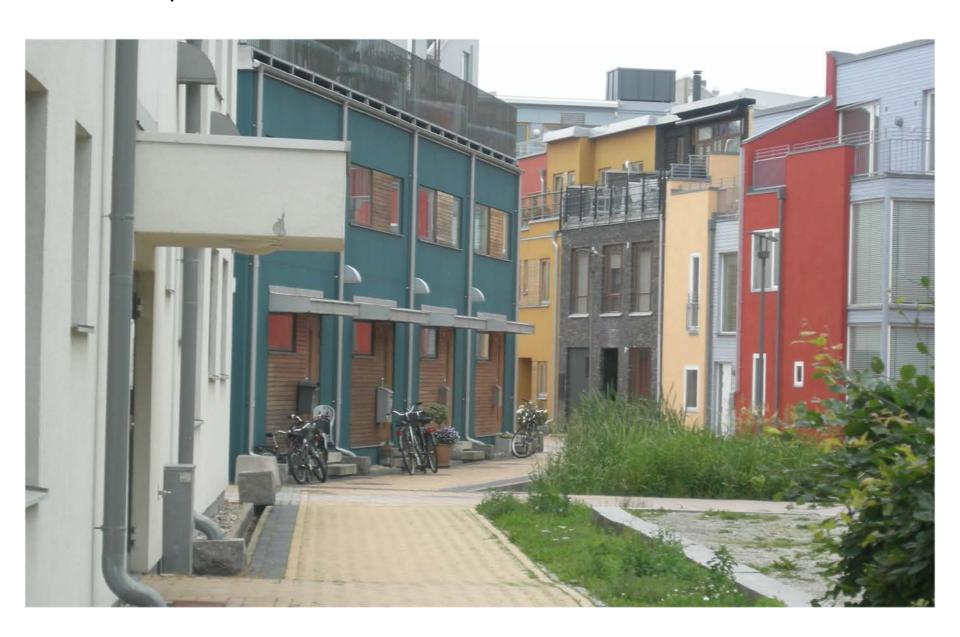
#### **BARCELONA**



Venice, Italy



#### Malmo, Sweden



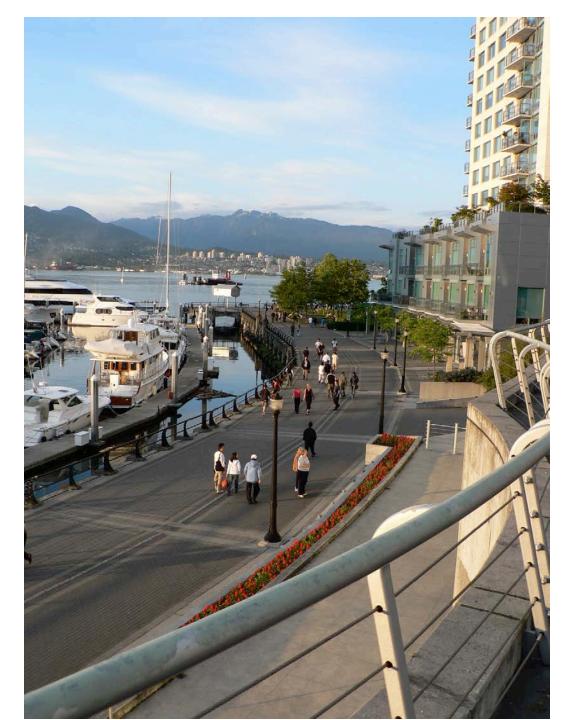
#### **LONDON**



### SEA WALL, VANCOUVER



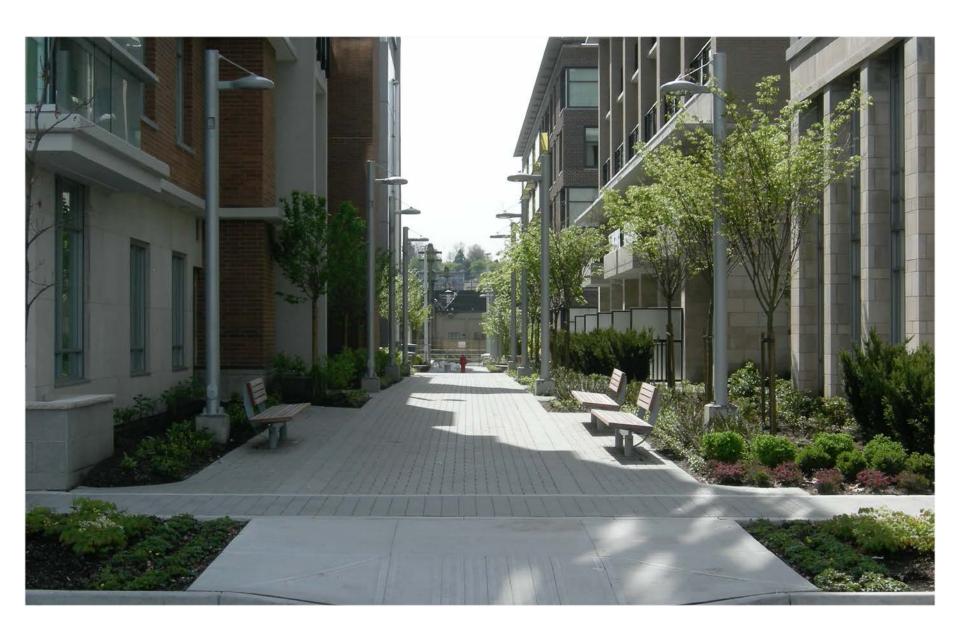
Vancouver Sea Wall Coal Harbour



#### Olympic Village, Vancouver





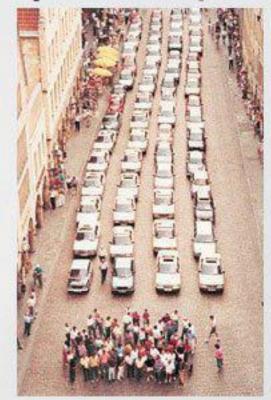


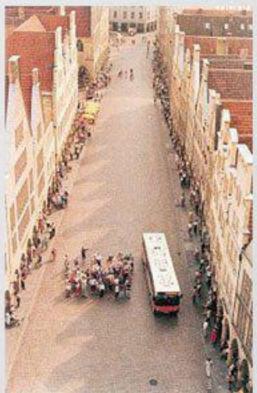


#### Copenhagen, Denmark



#### space required to transport 60 people







car

bus

bicycle

Strathcona Village, Vancouver – North America's first residential, retail, industrial



The Bullit Building – Seattle – Net Zero Energy and Water



The N3 Condo East Village Calgary's First zero parking stall condo

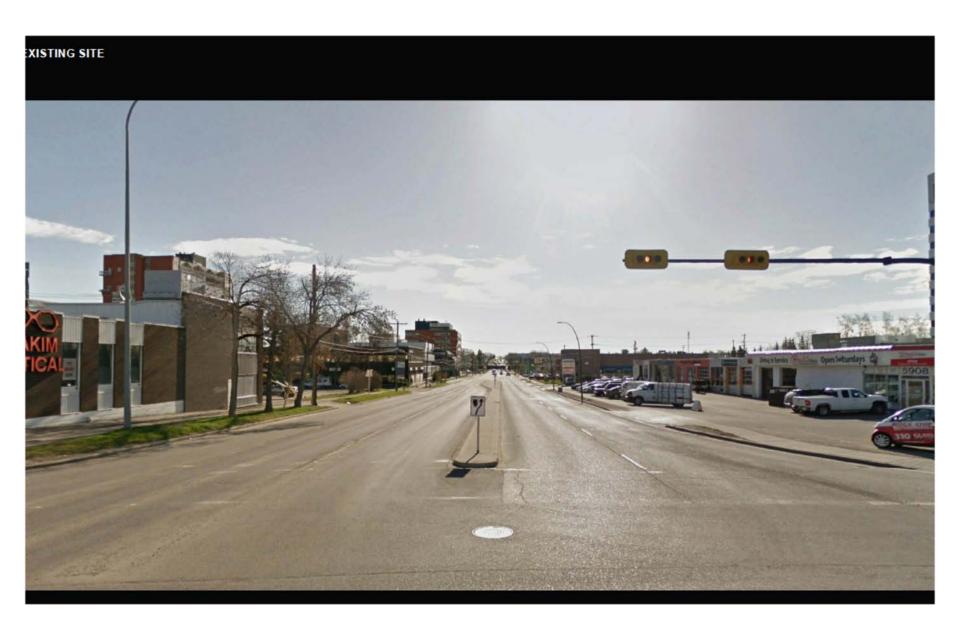


#### Seattle StreetCar (Tram)



Volkswagen Assembly Plant, Dresden



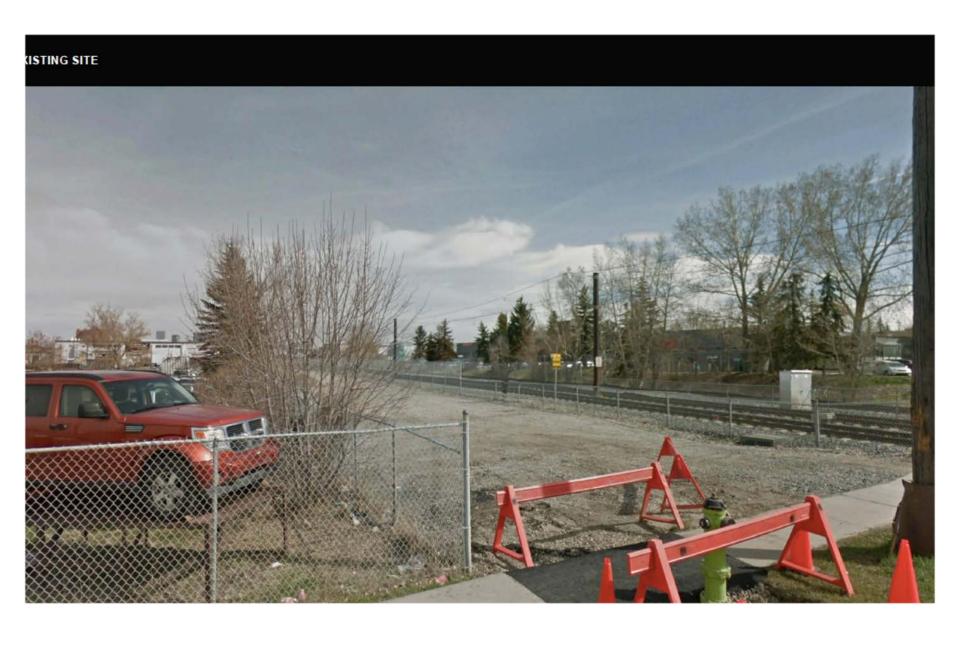




#### **EXISTING SITE**









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# The Post-Carbon City CIRCLE (Centre for Innovation, Research Collaboration, Learning and Education) Research Program Elements

A Mixed Use (Residential, Commercial/Retail, Industrial) Urban Form A Regulatory Framework to Facilitate Innovation Optimizing Scale of Energy and Water Infrastructure

Non-Auto Transportation Systems
Affordable Housing
Goods Movement Logistics

Construction Logistics
Effective and Cost-Efficient Land Remediation
Cultural Transitions to a Sustainable Lifestyle
Multi-Model Vehicle Design
Financing Innovation
Land Assembly

